

CONTENTS

List of Figures	viii
List of Tables	x
Abbreviations	xi
Symbols	xii
Acknowledgements	xiii
1 Introduction	1
I Logical Preliminaries - Hybrid Logics, Decidability, Deductive Systems	7
2 Modal logic, decidability and complexity	9
2.1 Modal logic	9
2.2 Decidability	11
2.3 Complexity	12
3 Deductive systems	17
3.1 Sequent calculi	18
3.2 Tableau calculi	19
4 Hybrid logic	23
4.1 Motivation	23
4.2 Syntax and semantics	24
4.3 Expressivity	27
4.3.1 Expressive power	27
4.3.2 Hierarchy of expressive power	29
4.4 Hilbert-style calculi	30
4.5 Complexity	34

4.6	Historical overview	36
5	Logic $\mathcal{M}(E_n)$	39
5.1	Motivation	39
5.2	Syntax and semantics	40
5.3	Expressivity	41
5.4	Hilbert-style calculus for $\mathcal{M}_K(E_n)$	42
5.4.1	Axiomatization for $\mathcal{M}_K(E_n)$	42
5.4.2	Adequacy of $\mathcal{M}_K(E_n)$	43
5.5	Complexity	57
5.6	Historical overview	84
6	Remarks on description logics contributions	87
II	Deductive Systems for Hybrid Logics	91
7	Deductive systems for standard hybrid logics	93
7.1	Introduction to tableau calculi for the logic \mathcal{H}_{b-f}	95
7.2	Prefix calculus for \mathcal{H}_{b-f}	96
7.2.1	Meta-language for \mathcal{H}_{b-f}	96
7.2.2	Tableau calculus $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^p$	99
7.2.3	Soundness and completeness of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^p$	103
7.3	Rule refinement of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^p$	108
7.4	Internalized calculus for \mathcal{H}_{b-f}	112
7.4.1	Encoding domain sort expressions	112
7.4.2	Tableau calculus $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^i$	113
7.4.3	Decision procedure based on $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^i$	115
7.4.4	Soundness and Completeness of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^i$	116
7.5	Sequent Calculus for \mathcal{H}_{b-f}	118
7.6	Termination of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{H}_{b-f}}^i$	120
7.7	Remarks on blocking mechanisms	126
7.7.1	Subset blocking, equality blocking	126
7.7.2	Pattern-based blocking	132
7.8	Concluding remarks	133

8	Deductive systems for non-standard hybrid logics	135
8.1	Prefix calculus for $\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)$	136
8.1.1	Meta-language for $\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)$	136
8.1.2	The tableau calculus $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)}$	137
8.1.3	Soundness and completeness of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)}^p$	138
8.2	Termination of the calculus	141
8.3	Rule refinement of $\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)}$	146
8.4	Internalized calculus for $\mathcal{M}(\mathbf{E}_n)$	147
8.4.1	Encoding domain sort expressions	147
8.5	MetTeL2 implementation	151
8.6	Other existing decision procedures	152
8.6.1	Analytic tableau calculus with pattern-based blocking	152
8.6.2	Constructive tableau calculus with pairwise blocking	161
8.6.3	Constructive tableau calculus with arithmetic reasoning	175
8.7	Concluding remarks	191
9	Summary	195
9.1	Results	195
9.2	Future research	196
	Bibliography	199
	Index	211